

User Experience in Medical Devices:

Combining **Smart Design** with Regulatory Requirements

MDI EXPO 2025





Gal Nir-Cohen, PhD

Cognit

UX/UI Design - UX strategy & architecture - UX Research - Global recruitment & research operations - Usability for Medical Devices - Full support for FDA / CE approval

20+

Years of experience

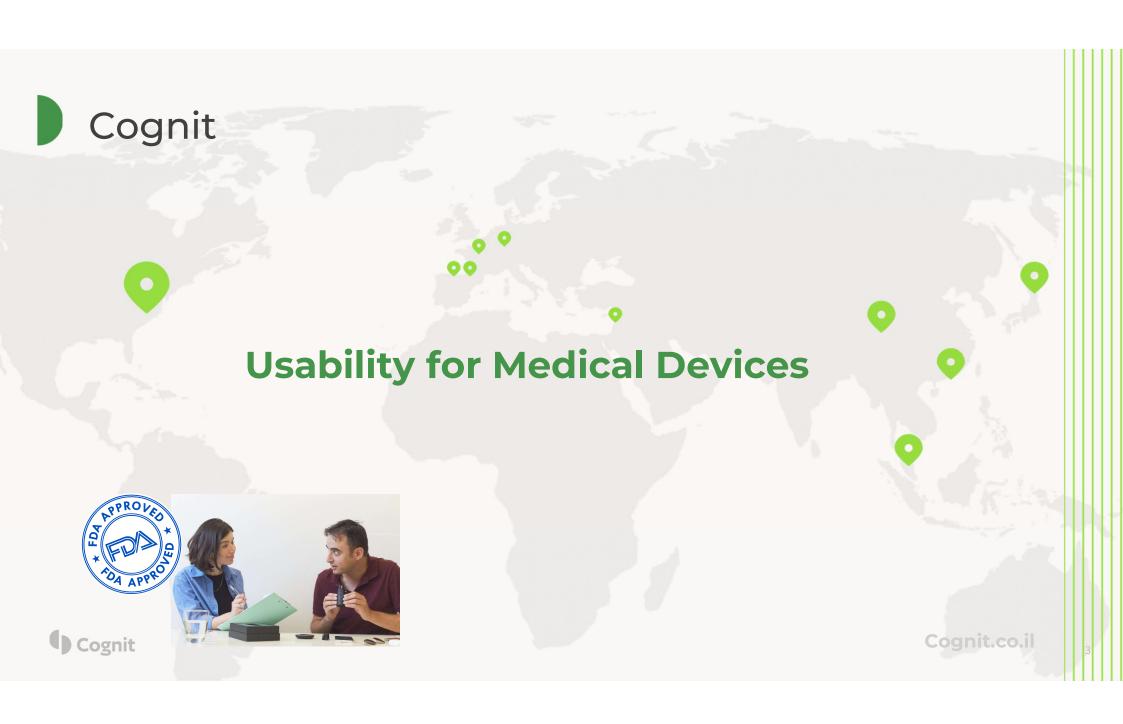
25+

Experts (MSc, PhD)



Tel Aviv, Yokne'am





Take Home Message

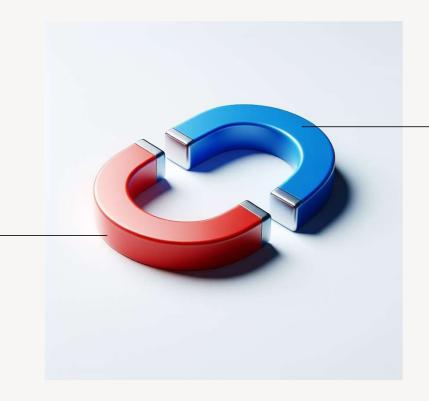
Integrating Design with Usability

- 1 Save effort, Save time
- 2 Create better medical devices
- 3 FDA / CE approvals



Most of the time

Design and
Development



Usability Requirements



Design and Development vs. Usability Requirements

Design and Development needs

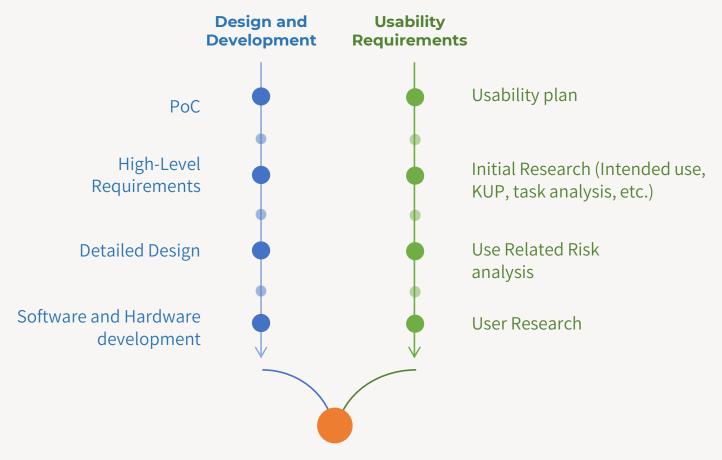
- Get to market fast
- Stay under budget
- Stand out from competition
- Innovation freedom
- Market differentiation

Usability Requirements

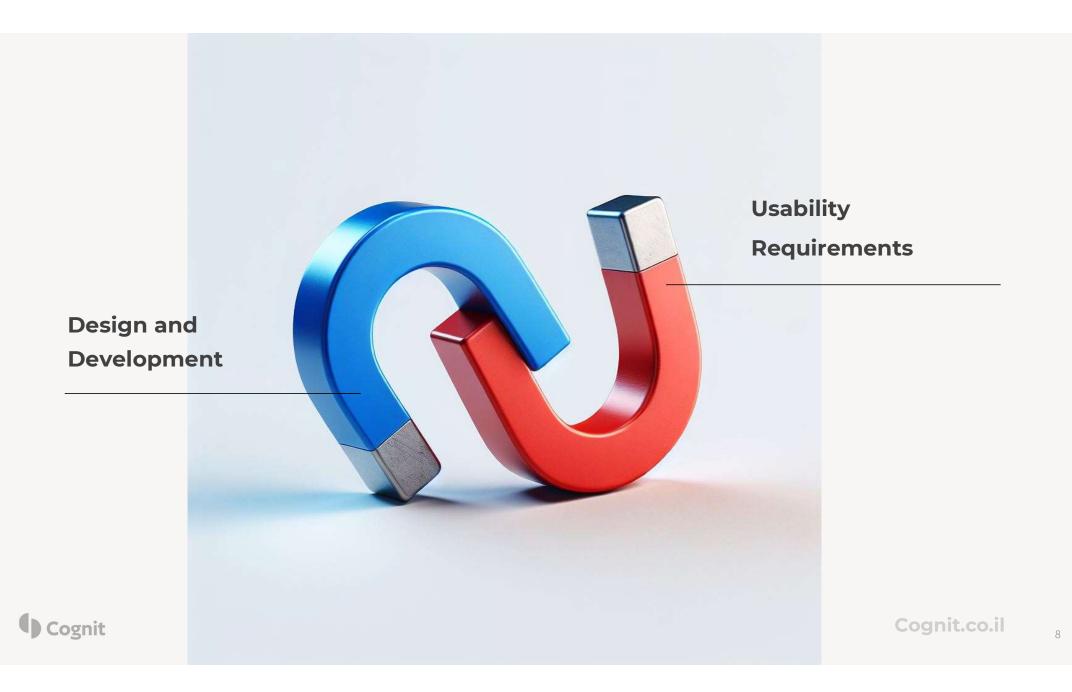
- Follow usability standards
- Risk management and mitigation
- Traceability
- Validate thoroughly



Design and Development vs. Usability Requirements







When right is left

Challenge:

Usability was conducted after product development was completed. Users were unable to complete critical tasks

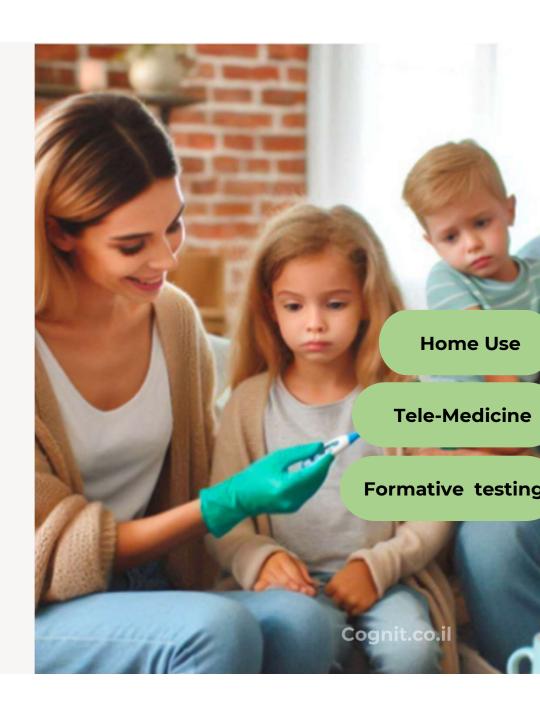
Usability Method:

Formative testing

Solution:

Short and simple videos, served as a user manual with clear instructions





Ducks in a row

Challenge:

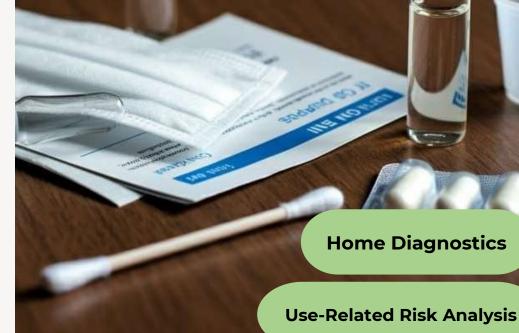
Similar components that should be used in a specific order

Usability Method:

Task Analysis and Use related risk analysis

Solution:

Simple, cost-effective Paper Placemat



Home Diagnostics

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Knock on Wood

Challenge:

Identify risks for a novel robotic system before development was completed

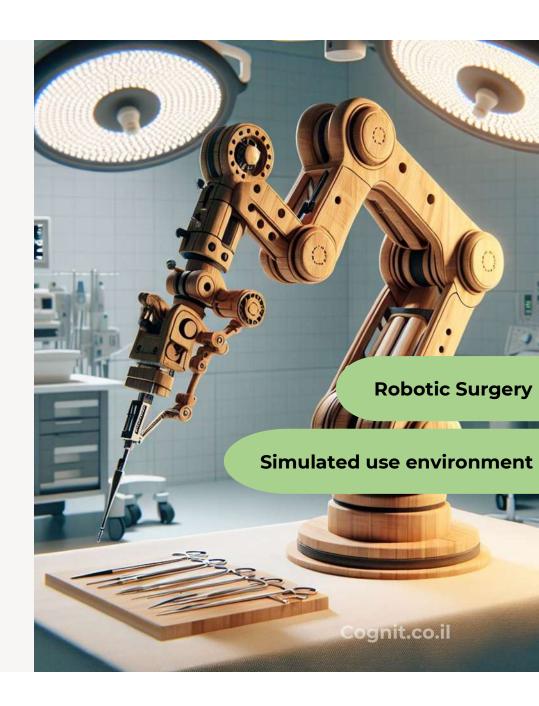
Usability Method:

Identifying specific scenarios and testing in a real use environment

Solution:

Smart mitigations to avoid use errors









Teamwork-Centered Design

Challenge:

Multiple users that are using the systems at the same time

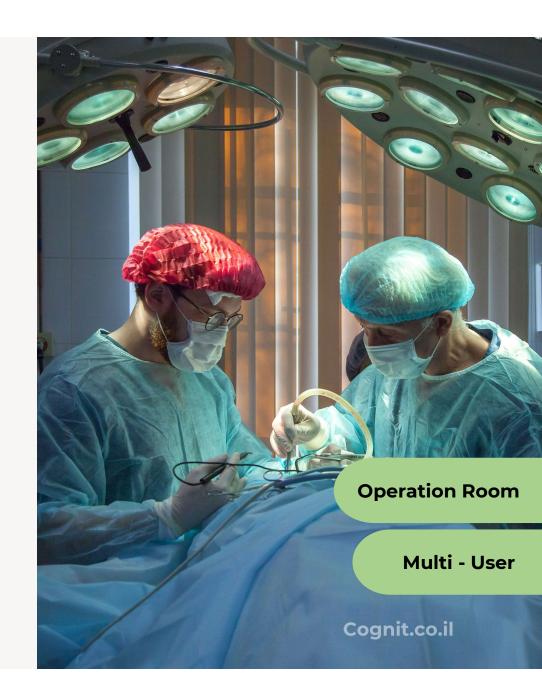
Usability Method:

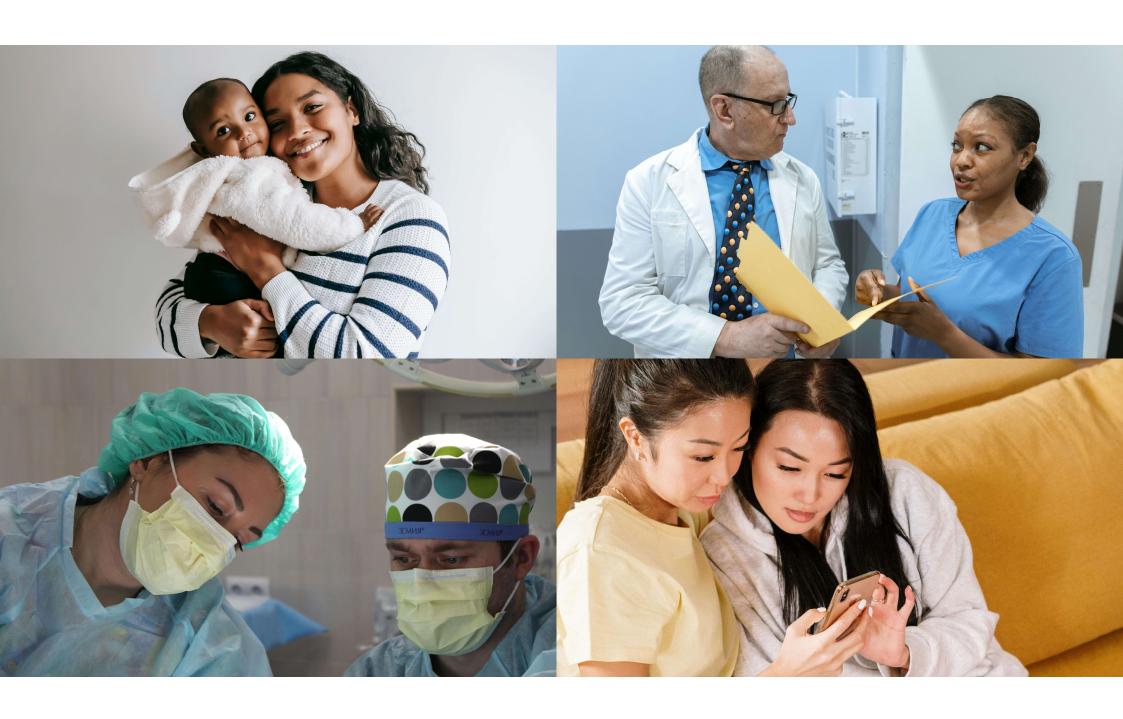
Testing of organic dyads

Solution:

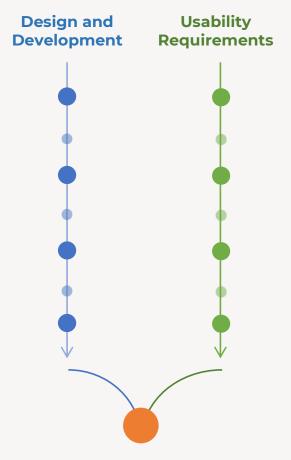
Ergonomics that take into account more than one user







Design and Development vs. Usability Requirements





Mutual Journey



Design and Development

Usability Requirements

High-Level Requirements

Detailed Design

Software and Hardware development



Initial Research (Intended use, KUP, task analysis, etc.)

Use Related Risk analysis

User Research



As the product evolves — Continue the synergy



Take Home Message

Operation Room

Multi - User

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Simulated use environment

Home Use

Robotic Surgery

Formative testing

Tele-Medicine



Take Home Message

Operation Room

Multi - User

Simulated use environment

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Saving lives.



Usability at First Sight: Saving effort, Saving lives.



Thank you.

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